

ANCC FNP EXAM REVIEW

LEIK PART 2

1. The posterior fontanel should be completely closed by:

3 months

2. On auscultation of the chest, a split s2 is best heard at:

A: 2 ICS, right sternal border

B: 2 ICS, Left sternal border

C: 5th ICS, midclavicular line

D: 4 ICS, left sternal border

3. The most common type of skin malignancy in the united states is:

A: squamous cell skin cancer

B: Basal cell carcinoma

C: Melanoma

D: dysplastic nevi

4. All of the following patients have an increased risk of developing adverse effects from metformin (Glucophage) except:

A: Patients with renal disease

B: Patients with hypoxia

C: Obese patients

D: Patients who are alcoholics

5. Which of the following classes of drugs is implicated with blunting the signs and symptoms of hypoglycemia in diabetics?

A; CCB

B: Diuretics

C: Beta Blockers

D: ARB

6. All of the following factors increase the risk of mortality for patients diagnosed w/ bacterial pneumonia except:

A: alcoholism

- B: very young/old
- C: Multiple lobar involvement
- D: **hypertension**

7. The bacterium responsible for the highest mortality for pts with community-acquired pneumonia is:

- A: **Streptococcus pneumoniae**
- B: Mycoplasma pneumoniae
- C: Moraxella catarrhalis
- D: Haemophilus influenzae

8. What is the least common pathogen found in CAP?

- A: Moraxella catarrhalis
- B: Streptococcus pneumoniae
- C: **Pseudomonas aeruginosa**
- D: Mycoplasma pneumonia

9. The following statements are true about Wilms' tumor EXCEPT:

- A: The most frequent clinical sign is a palpable abdominal mass
- B: It is a congenital tumor of the kidneys
- C: Microscopic or gross hematuria is sometimes present
- D: **The tumor commonly crosses the midline of the abdomen when it is discovered.**

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10. A 40-year old cashier complains of periods of dizziness and palpitations that have a sudden onset. The EKG shows P waves before each QRS complex and a heart rate of 170beats/min. A carotid massage decreases the heart rate to 80bpm. These findings best describe?

- A: Ventricular tachycardia
- B: **Paroxysmal atrial tachycardia**
- C: Afib
- D: Vfib

11. Which of the following drug classes is indicated for initial tx of an uncomplicated case of helicobacter pylori- negative peptic ulcer?

- A: PPI
- B: **H2 receptor antagonists**
- C: antibiotics
- D: antacids