

ATI PN ADULT MEDICAL SURGICAL 2022-2023 EXAM FORM A, B AND C ACTUAL EXAM EACH FORM CONTAINS 70 QUESTIONS AND CORRECT DETAILED ANSWERS WITH RATIONALES (VERIFIED ANSWERS ALREADY GRADED A+

ATI PN ADULT MEDICAL SURGICAL 2022-2023 FORM A

A nurse is caring for a client who has restricted movement of the chest due to a burn injury. The nurse should anticipate preparing the client for which of the following procedures?

Fasciotomy

Escharotomy

Skin grafting

Hyperbaric oxygen therapy - ANSWER- Escharotomy

learnexams

A nurse is caring for a client who is 2 hr postoperative following the amputation of a foot. Which of the following actions should the nurse take first?

Obtain the client's temperature.

Observe for phantom pain.

Measure urinary output.

Check the incisional dressing - ANSWER- Check the incisional dressing

A nurse is assisting with the care of a client who had a stroke and is unable to speak. The nurse should identify that the client's injury occurred in which of the following lobes of the brain? (You will need hot spots to select in the artwork below. Select only the hot spot that corresponds to your answer.) - ANSWER- A is

correct. Injury to the frontal lobe can result in alterations to motor function or voluntary movement. This involves the ability to speak and the ability to move purposefully.

A nurse is repositioning a client who has low back pain. Which of the following positions is should the nurse place the client in?

Semi-Fowler's with knees flexed

Orthopneic

Dorsal recumbent

Prone with legs straight - ANSWER- Semi-Fowler's with knees flexed

A nurse is reinforcing teaching about pursed-lip breathing with a client who has a new diagnosis of COPD. The nurse should identify that which of the following client statements indicates an understanding of the teaching?

learnexams

"I should perform pursed-lip breathing exercises before going to bed."

"When I'm fatigued, I should inhale slowly through pursed lips."

"Pursed-lip breathing works best for activities like walking up stairs."

"I will exhale through my nose after breathing in through pursed lips." -

ANSWER- "Pursed-lip breathing works best for activities like walking up stairs."

A nurse is reinforcing discharge teaching with a client who has leukemia and is receiving chemotherapy. Which of the following statements should the nurse include in the teaching?

"You should thaw frozen meat at room temperature."

"You should use paprika as a seasoning for your food."

"You should place your toothbrush in hydrogen peroxide."

"You should use a glycerin-based soap while bathing." - ANSWER- "You should place your toothbrush in hydrogen peroxide."

A nurse is reviewing the medication administration record of a client who has osteoarthritis. Which of the following analgesic prescriptions should the nurse expect to administer when the client reports pain?

Methotrexate

Acetaminophen

Gabapentin

Etanercept - ANSWER- Acetaminophen

A nurse is reinforcing teaching regarding the use of a continuous passive motion (CPM) machine with a client who is scheduled for a total knee arthroplasty. Which of the following information should the nurse include in the teaching? (Select all that apply.)

"Your knee is flexed and extended as prescribed by your provider."

"The machine is padded with sheep skin."

"You might have the head of the bed elevated to 45 degrees while using this machine."

"To use the machine, you must pedal as if you are riding a bike."

"We will store the CPM machine on the oor under the bed when not in use." - ANSWER- "Your knee is flexed and extended as prescribed by your provider."

"The machine is padded with sheep skin."

A nurse is contributing to the plan of care for a client who had a stroke. For which of the following interprofessional team members should the nurse recommend a referral prior to initiating oral intake for the client?

Occupational therapist

Speech-language pathologist

Physical therapist

Case manager - ANSWER- Speech-language pathologist

A nurse in a clinic is assisting with the development of a pamphlet about STIs. Which of the following information should the nurse recommend including in the pamphlet?

The number of sexual partners does not affect the risk for STIs.

Oral contraceptive use decreases the risk for STIs.

Males seek treatment for STIs later than females.

Females have a higher risk for contracting STIs than males. - ANSWER- Females have a higher risk for contracting STIs than males.

A nurse is reinforcing teaching with a client who has coronary artery disease. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include in the teaching?

"Maintain a fat intake of 40 percent of your total daily calories."

"Limit consumption of whole milk products to 8 ounces three times per week."

"Exercise for 20 minutes twice per week."

"Add oily fish to your diet twice weekly." - ANSWER- "Add oily fish to your diet twice weekly."