

ATI PN Care of Child Exam 2020 A

A nurse is caring for a school-age girl who is being treated for frequent, severe urinary tract infections (UTIs). The nurse should recognize that which of the following statements by the parent indicates a possible cause of the UTIs?

Correct Answer:

"My daughter has bowel movements every 4 to 5 days."

A nurse is reinforcing teaching with the parents of a toddler who has strabismus. Which of the following treatments should the nurse plan to include in the teaching?

Correct Answer:

Eye patch

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A nurse is collecting data about a 4-year-old preschooler's gross motor skills. The nurse should expect the preschooler to be able to perform which of the following activities?

Correct Answer:

Hopping on one foot

A nurse is collecting data from a toddler who has gastroesophageal reflux (GERD). Which of the following findings should the nurse expect?

Correct Answer:

Chronic cough

A nurse is assisting with a sterile dressing change for an adolescent who has a partial thickness burn on the right hip. Which of the following actions should the nurse take first?

Correct Answer:

Administer pain medication to the client.

A nurse is caring for a preschooler who has a new diagnosis of asthma. Which of the following medications should the nurse instruct the parent to administer for an acute asthma attack?

Correct Answer:

Levalbuterol

A nurse is assisting with scoliosis screenings for a group of school-age children. The nurse should place the students in which of the following positions during the screening?

Correct Answer:

Bending forward with back parallel to the floor

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A nurse in a pediatric clinic is collecting data from an infant who was recently exposed to pertussis. The nurse should recognize which of the following as a manifestation of pertussis?

Correct Answer:

Dry cough

A nurse is reinforcing dietary teaching about a low-sodium diet with the parents of a child who is recovering from acute glomerulonephritis. Which of the following food choices by the parents indicates an understanding of the teaching?

Correct Answer:

Apples

A nurse is reinforcing discharge teaching with the parent of a school-age child who is being treated for nephrotic syndrome. The parent asks the nurse why it is necessary to check the child's urine for protein. Which of the following explanations should the nurse offer?

Correct Answer:

"A decrease in urine protein indicates that treatment is effective."

A nurse is reinforcing teaching with the guardian of an infant who has Down syndrome. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include to decrease the child's risk of an upper respiratory infection?

Correct Answer:

Use a cool mist vaporizer in the infant's room.

A nurse is reinforcing teaching with the guardian of a child who has a new diagnosis of enterobiasis. The nurse should advise the guardian to take which of the following actions to prevent infection?

Correct Answer:

Trim the child's fingernails short.