

**Exam 4: NUR170/ NUR 170 (Latest 2023/
2024 Update) Concepts of Medical-Surgical
Nursing Exam Review |Complete Guide with
Questions and Verified Answers| 100%
Correct - Galen**

Q: What part of the body does Crohns disease affect?

Answer:

"Gum to Bum"= Mouth all the way through the digestive tract is inflammed

Q: What part of the body does Ulcerative Colitis affect?

Answer:

Rectum/ Sigmoid colon

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Q: Which disease is highly genetic?

- Ulcerative Colitis
- Crohns

Answer:

Ulverative Colitis

Q: Which disease is more immune?

- Ulcerative Colitis
- Crohns

Answer:

Crohns

Q: Describe the diarrhea in a patient with Ulcerative Colitis

Answer:

- Bloody/ Mucus stools
- 10-20 stools a day
- Urgent sensation to defecate

Q: Describe the diarrhea in a patient with Crohns disease

Answer:

- Steatorrhea (fatty and floating)
- 5-6 stool a day
- Rarely any bloody stools

Q: Which patient has strictures and Fistulas?

Answer:

Crohns disease

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Q: What is the surgical intervention for Ulcerative Colitis?

Answer:

Removal of the colon resulting in a ileostomy

Q: What is the surgical intervention for Crohns?

Answer:

There is none. Only surgery is performed if something is wrong (perforations, strictures, or fistulas)

Q: Describe the stool of an ileostomy?

Answer:

Watery. Located on the right side of body

Q: Describe the stool of a colostomy?

Answer:

Formed. Located on the left side of the body

Q: If a colostomy is not draining, what should be done?

Answer:

- Moist warm towels on abdomen
- Hot tea
- Flexing knees to abdomen
- DO NOT ADD FIBER

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Q: How should an ostomy site (stoma) look?

Answer:

Reddish, pink, moist, soft

-Should not be deep red, blue, black, dry, or firm

Q: What are the symptoms of IBS?

Answer:

- Diarrhea or Constipation