

NUR 2063 Essentials of Pathophysiology

Pathophysiology Proctored Final Exam

Gastroesophageal reflux disorder (GERD) is due to multiple factors. Which of the following is a serious potential complication of GERD?

- Esophageal cancer

Hyperemesis gravidarum causes excessive nausea and vomiting during pregnancy. What can the mother expect to have if hyperemesis gravidarum is left untreated?

- Electrolyte imbalances and dehydration

Hyperglycemia is concerning when complications arise. Which disorder is related to breaking down fats for energy in patients with type 1 diabetes?

- Diabetic ketoacidosis

Which of the following symptoms describe complications of compartment syndrome?

- Pain and tissue damage

A client diagnosed with heart failure reports to the healthcare provider a feeling of dizziness upon standing. What is the client describing?

- A symptom

Pyelonephritis is the infection of which of the following areas of the body?

- Kidney

Syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone (SIADH) is a problem with antidiuretic hormone production. Which of the following electrolyte disorder associated with this condition?

- [hyponatremia](#)

The client can expect which of the following concerns when infected with the herpes virus (HSV 1 or HSV 2)?

- [A recurrence of symptoms periodically](#)

The client, diagnosed with cystitis, asks the health care provider why she seems to be susceptible to recurrent infections. Which of the following is true about cystitis?

- [Most cases are due to Escherichia coli \(E. coli\)](#)

What are the clinical manifestations of hypothyroidism? (Select all that apply)

- [Cold intolerance](#)
- [Constipation](#)
- [Bradycardia](#)

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What are the two main conditions responsible for chronic kidney disease?

- [Hypertension; diabetes](#)

What causes diabetes insipidus?

- [Insufficient antidiuretic hormone \(ADH\)](#)

What condition leads to an excessive amount of growth hormone (GH) released by the pituitary gland in adulthood after epiphyseal plates of the long bones have fused?

- [Acromegaly](#)