

## NSG 3100 EXAM 3 LATEST 2023-2024 (2 VERSIONS A & B) ACTUAL EXAM ALL 180 QUESTIONS AND CORRECT DETAILED ANSWERS WITH RATIONALES|ALREADY GRADED A+

### VERSION A

When changing the colostomy appliance, cut the opening in the skin barrier no more than \_\_\_\_ larger than the stoma. - ANSWER- **1/8 inch**

The best time to change a pouching system is in the morning or 2 to 4 hours after meals. True or False - ANSWER- **True**

An unlicensed assistive personnel (UAP) reports to the nurse that a client being fed experienced coughing and choking when swallowing. The client states, "It feels like the food is stuck in my throat." What does the nurse suspect is happening with this client? - ANSWER- **The client is having dysphagia.**

While undergoing a soapsuds enema, the client complains of mild abdominal cramping. The nurse should: - ANSWER- **lower the bag**

The client has an indwelling catheter. The nurse should obtain a sterile urine specimen by: - ANSWER- **syringe to withdraw from cath port**

limiting fluids has what effect on urine? - ANSWER- **raises specific gravity**

The nurse is alert to the possibility that for 24 to 48 hours after the postoperative procedure, clients may experience the following as a result of the anesthetic used during the surgery: - ANSWER- **paralytic ilyus**

before fecal occult test eat - ANSWER- **bread**

diagnosis of Alteration in urinary elimination, retention. On assessment, the nurse anticipates that this client will exhibit: - ANSWER- **a feeling of pressure and voiding of small amounts.**

diarrhea patients should consume - ANSWER- **lean meats**

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A colonoscopy is ordered and the patient has questions about the examination. Before the colonoscopy, the nurse teaches the patient that: - ANSWER- **light sedation is normally used**

In an assessment of a client with overflow incontinence, the nurse expects to find that the client has: - ANSWER- **constant dribbling of urine**

A nurse is monitoring a client's fluid intake. For breakfast, the client consumed 8 oz of milk, 10 oz of water, 4 oz of flavored gelatin, 1 scrambled egg, 1 crisp piece of bacon, and 2 biscuits with jelly. The nurse should record the fluid intake as: - ANSWER- **660 mLs**

24 hour urine needs to be restarted in the event that: - ANSWER- **client voids in the toilet**

Which interventions prevent or minimize the risk factors in clients at risk for aspiration? - ANSWER- **Feeding the patient small bites.**

**Keeping suction equipment nearby.**

**Positioning the client upright at 90 degrees.**

**Providing liquids with a thickening agent.**

The client receiving a tube feeding develops diarrhea. The nurse should: - ANSWER- **adjust rate of infusion**

Critical care element for clients with ileostomy - ANSWER- **skin care**

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Why would a nurse order a guaiac test - ANSWER- **blood in stool**

most important question for MRI - ANSWER- **Any metal in body?**

considerations for diagnostic procedures - ANSWER- what type of sample?

NPO?

Contrast?

Medications?

Duration of test

consent?

what is included in the CBC - ANSWER- **Hgb**

**Hct**

**Erythrocytes**

**RBC**

**Leukocytes**

**diff wbc**

Components of BMP (basic metabolic panel) - ANSWER- **BUN**

**Creatinine**

**Potassium**

**Sodium**

**Calcium**

**Chloride**

**Glucose**

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Components of a CMP (Comprehensive Metabolic Panel) - ANSWER-

**Liver**

**Proteins**

**albumin**

**bilirubin**