

NUR 2063 / NUR2063 Essentials of Pathophysiology Exam 2 Review| Rated A Guide| Latest, 2021 / 2022 | Rasmussen College

1. What is the concern with chlamydial infection during labor/delivery?

- **The mother can infect the infant during labor/delivery.**

2. Dwarfism

- **decreased GH secretion that results in a short stature and delayed puberty; cells are not effective**
- **May be due to congenital, tumors, radiation or trauma to head.**

3. S/S of dwarfism

- **Growth below third percentile, irregular setting of permanent teeth, thin hair, poor nail growth, delayed puberty, and decreased muscle mass.**

4. Gigantism

- **Occurs in childhood before the skeletal epiphyses closes (before bones fuse: length growth).**
- **May grow to 8ft if left untreated**

5. Acromegaly

- Occurs in adults after skeletal epiphyses close (after bone fuses; width growth)
- Only portions of the body are affected.

6. Diabetes Insipidus

- Due to decrease or lack of ADH production
- Low ADH, Low water in body
- HIGH UO, Polyuria
- High sodium (hyponatremia)
- High H&H and serum osmolality (increased concentration of solutes in blood) from dehydration

7. S/S of Diabetes Insipidus

- Dizziness, disorientation, nausea, rapid heart rate(due to hypovolemia), and headaches

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8. Risk of Diabetes Insipidus

- Hypovolemic shock

9. Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuretic Hormone Secretion(SIADH)

- Body produces too much ADH
- High ADH, water intoxication
- LOW UO, oliguria
- Low sodium (dilutional)

10. S/S of Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuretic Hormone Secretion(SIADH)