

NUR 2063 / NUR2063 Essentials of Pathophysiology Final Exam Review | Already Rated A | Latest, 2021 / 2022 | Rasmussen College

1. A nurse is teaching a client about syphilis. Which information should the nurse include?
 - **Syphilis can be fatal in the tertiary stage or the disease**
2. How many stages of syphilis are there?
 - **4 stages: primary, secondary, latent, and tertiary (also known as neurosyphilis)**
 - **Primary syphilis is the first stage of the disease. It causes one or more small, painless sores in or around the genitals, anus, or mouth.**
3. What is the order of the flow of filtrate through the kidneys?
 - **The correct order for filtrate flow through a nephron is Glomerular capsule (Bowman's Capsule) , Proximal Convoluted Tubule (PCT) , loop of Henle, DCT, collecting duct.**
4. When a client has abnormal functioning of the parathyroid glands, this can result in imbalances of which of the following electrolyte?
 - **Calcium**
5. Which of the following organism is most often associated with pelvic inflammatory disease?
 - **Chlamydia and Neisseria Gonorrhoeae**

6. What is most likely to cause a hiatal Hernia?
 - **Increased intra-abdominal pressure**

7. Which of the following is a sign that a client is in oliguric phase of acute renal failure (ARL)?
 - **Decreased urine output**

8. What causes diabetes insipidus?
 - **Insufficient Antidiuretic Hormone (ADH) production**

9. What are the main characteristics of Cushing Syndrome?
 - **Excessive Cortisol Production, fluid retention, and moon-face appearance**

10. Which of the following is a problem related to benign prostatic hypertrophy?
 - **(BPH) Inability to pass urine effectively**

11. Which of the following conditions would be expected with a client who has elevated thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH) level with a decrease T3/T4 level?
 - **Hypothyroidism**

12. Which of the following may result in a mechanical bowel obstruction?
 - **Intussusception: A condition in which part of the intestine telescopes into itself.**

13. Which symptom would a client with chronic gastritis likely exhibit?
 - **Hyperchlorhydria and ulcers**

14. Dysphagia
 - **condition in which swallowing is difficult or painful**

15. chronic gastritis symptoms

- **burning or gnawing epigastric pain, nausea, weight loss, anorexia, and hematemesis**

16. Which of the following is an example of general cause of UTI?

- **E. Coli - Escherichia Coli**

17. Which of the following is an example of postrenal kidney injury?

- **An obstruction in the ureter**

18. Which of the following may occur if gastroenteritis is left untreated?

- **Electrolyte Imbalance and Dehydration**

19. Which of the following is a serious potential complication of gastroesophageal reflux disorder (GERD)?

- **Esophageal Cancer**

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20. What of the following may occur with exposure to antibiotics?

- **Diarrhea**

21. What type of incontinence is caused by an increase in intraabdominal pressure due to activities such as coughing or sneezing?

- **Stress**

22. Which of the following does helicobacter pylori (H. Pylori) often cause

- **Peptic Ulcer Disease**