

## ATI Capstone Med Surg Exam

a nurse is providing discharge instructions to a pt who has a peptic ulcer, what dietary modification should the nurse include

**Correct Answer:**

restrict intake of fried foods

a nurse is caring for a pt who has SIADH, and is receiving 3% sodium chloride via continuous IV, what lab findings should the nurse identify as an indication the SIADH is resolving

**Correct Answer:**

urine specific gravity 1.020

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a nurse is providing teaching to a pt who has contact dermatitis on her face and neck, what statement by the pt indicates an understanding of the teaching

**Correct Answer:**

i should apply cool, moist compresses to the rash

a nurse in an ICU is caring for a client who has a PE, what action should the nurse take first

**Correct Answer:**

initiate O2 therapy

a nurse is providing discharge instructions for a pt who is starting to take carbidopa/levodopa to treat PD, what instruction should the nurse include in the teaching

**Correct Answer:**

this med can cause your urine to turn a dark color

(also saliva and sweat)

a nurse is reviewing the r/f of osteoporosis with a group of pts, the nurse should instruct which of the following increases the risk of developing osteoporosis

**Correct Answer:**

early menopause

a nurse is teaching a pt about using a CPAP, to treat obstructive sleep apnea, what should the nurse include in teaching

**Correct Answer:**

it delivers a preset amount of airway pressure throughout the breathing cycle

a nurse is assessing a pt who has a sodium level of 122, what findings should the nurse expect

**Correct Answer:**

decreased deep-tendon reflexes

a nurse is assessing a pt who has meningitis, the nurse should identify which of the following findings as a positive Kernig's sign

**Correct Answer:**

after hip flexion, the pt is unstable to extend his leg completely without pain

a nurse in an emergency department is caring for a pt who has sustained multiple injuries, the nurse observes the pt's thorax moving inward during inspiration and outward during expiration, the nurse should suspect which of the following injuries

**Correct Answer:**

flail chest

a nurse is teaching a pt who has osteoarthritis and is scheduled for a left hip arthroplasty, the nurse should explain that which of the following is the purpose of the procedure

**Correct Answer:**

improve joint range of motion

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a nurse is caring for a pt who is postop following a bronchoscopy, what actions are the nurse's priority

**Correct Answer:**

determine the pt's gag reflex

a nurse is caring for a client who had an intravenous pyelogram (IVP) which of the following interventions should the nurse implement

**Correct Answer:**

encourage an increase in fluid intake