

**NR 224 QUIZ 4 LATEST 2023-2024 EXAM COMPLETE  
130 QUESTIONS AND CORRECT DETAILED ANSWERS  
WITH RATIONALES (VERIFIED ANSWERS)  
|ALREADY GRADED A+||CHAMBERLAINE  
UNIVERSITY**

what is incontinence?

inability to control passage of feces and gas to the anus

what are hemorrhoids?

dilated, engorged veins in the lining of the rectum

learnexams

what lab tests are done for bowel?

fecal immunochemical test, guaiac fecal occult blood test

what does a fecal occult blood test measure?

microscopic amounts of blood in the feces

what does guaiac fecal occult blood test measure?

detects heme component

what does fecal immunochemical test measure?

detects globin component

to prevent muscle strain and discomfort on the bowel, what position should the patient be in?

30-45

\_\_\_\_\_ have a stronger and more rapid effect on the intestines than laxatives

cathartics

learnexams

bulk forming laxatives perform what action?

high fiber, increases bulk which stimulates peristalsis

emollient or wetting laxatives perform what action?

stool softeners

osmotic laxatives perform what action?

increases pressure in bowel by pulling in fluid, acts as stimulant

stimulants perform what action?

local irritation to intestinal mucosa, increase motility, inhibit resorption of water in large intestines

what are enemas?

instillation of a solution into the rectum and sigmoid colon

# learnexams

what does enemas stimulate?

peristalsis and defecation

what are the safety considerations for NG tubes?

aspiration, skin integrity, fluid & electrolyte imbalance, limited motility, discomfort

what factors influence urination?

Growth and development

Sociocultural factors

Psychological factors

Personal habits

Fluid intake

Pathological conditions

Surgical procedures

Medications

Diagnostic Examinations

what is urinary retention?

inability to empty the bladder

learnexams

what are urinary tract infections?

When bacteria or yeast, usually from the anus, gets into the urethra and causes an infection in the urinary tract

What is urinary incontinence?

involuntary leakage of urine